

Calendar No. 502

118TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. CON. RES. 41

Setting forth the congressional budget for the United States Government for fiscal year 2025 and setting forth the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal years 2026 through 2034.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

SEPTEMBER 12, 2024

Mr. PAUL submitted the following concurrent resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Budget; committee discharged pursuant to Section 300 of the Congressional Budget Act and placed on the calendar

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

Setting forth the congressional budget for the United States Government for fiscal year 2025 and setting forth the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal years 2026 through 2034.

1 *Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives*

2 *concurring),*

3 **SECTION 1. CONCURRENT RESOLUTION ON THE BUDGET**

4 **FOR FISCAL YEAR 2025.**

5 (a) DECLARATION.—Congress declares that this reso-

6 lution is the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal

1 year 2025 and that this resolution sets forth the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal years 2026 through 2034.

3 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
4 this concurrent resolution is as follows:

Sec. 1. Concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2025.

TITLE I—RECOMMENDED LEVELS AND AMOUNTS

Subtitle A—Budgetary Levels in Both Houses

Sec. 1101. Recommended levels and amounts.

Sec. 1102. Major functional categories.

Subtitle B—Levels and Amounts in the Senate

Sec. 1201. Social Security in the Senate.

Sec. 1202. Postal Service discretionary administrative expenses in the Senate.

TITLE II—RESERVE FUNDS

Sec. 2001. Deficit reduction fund for efficiencies, consolidations, and other savings.

Sec. 2002. Reserve fund relating to health savings accounts.

TITLE III—BUDGET PROCESS

Sec. 3001. Voting threshold for points of order.

Sec. 3002. Emergency legislation.

Sec. 3003. Enforcement of allocations, aggregates, and other levels.

Sec. 3004. Point of order against legislation providing funding within more than 3 suballocations under section 302(b).

Sec. 3005. Duplication determinations by the Congressional Budget Office.

Sec. 3006. Breakdown of cost estimates by budget function.

Sec. 3007. Sense of the Senate on treatment of reduction of appropriations levels to achieve savings.

Sec. 3008. Prohibition on preemptive waivers.

Sec. 3009. Adjustments for legislation reducing appropriations.

Sec. 3010. Authority.

Sec. 3011. Exercise of rulemaking powers.

1 **TITLE I—RECOMMENDED**
2 **LEVELS AND AMOUNTS**
3 **Subtitle A—Budgetary Levels in**
4 **Both Houses**

5 **SEC. 1101. RECOMMENDED LEVELS AND AMOUNTS.**

6 The following budgetary levels are appropriate for
7 each of fiscal years 2025 through 2034:

8 (1) FEDERAL REVENUES.—For purposes of the
9 enforcement of this resolution:

10 (A) The recommended levels of Federal
11 revenues are as follows:

12 Fiscal year 2025: \$3,751,008,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2026: \$4,052,877,000,000.

14 Fiscal year 2027: \$4,365,167,000,000.

15 Fiscal year 2028: \$4,500,675,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2029: \$4,635,385,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2030: \$4,799,347,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2031: \$5,047,893,000,000.

19 Fiscal year 2032: \$5,226,529,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2033: \$5,442,436,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2034: \$5,662,382,000,000.

22 (B) The amounts by which the aggregate
23 levels of Federal revenues should be changed
24 are as follows:

25 Fiscal year 2025: –\$44,000,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2026: – \$197,000,000,000.
2 Fiscal year 2027: – \$445,000,000,000.
3 Fiscal year 2028: – \$442,000,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2029: – \$432,000,000,000.
5 Fiscal year 2030: – \$430,000,000,000.
6 Fiscal year 2031: – \$450,000,000,000.
7 Fiscal year 2032: – \$473,000,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2033: – \$498,000,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2034: –\$522,000,000,000.

10 (2) NEW BUDGET AUTHORITY.—For purposes
11 of the enforcement of this resolution, the appropriate
12 levels of total new budget authority are as follows:

13 Fiscal year 2025: \$5,256,764,378,612.
14 Fiscal year 2026: \$4,898,244,964,427.
15 Fiscal year 2027: \$4,600,960,065,632.
16 Fiscal year 2028: \$4,292,582,465,867.
17 Fiscal year 2029: \$4,089,998,581,272.
18 Fiscal year 2030: \$4,424,315,565,903.
19 Fiscal year 2031: \$4,657,250,004,865.
20 Fiscal year 2032: \$4,823,876,001,217.
21 Fiscal year 2033: \$4,994,989,055,218.
22 Fiscal year 2034: \$5,214,324,916,610.

23 (3) BUDGET OUTLAYS.—For purposes of the
24 enforcement of this resolution, the appropriate levels
25 of total budget outlays are as follows:

1 Fiscal year 2025: \$5,160,162,200,000.
2 Fiscal year 2026: \$4,850,552,708,000.
3 Fiscal year 2027: \$4,559,519,785,520.
4 Fiscal year 2028: \$4,285,948,838,389.
5 Fiscal year 2029: \$4,028,792,148,085.
6 Fiscal year 2030: \$4,369,347,000,000.
7 Fiscal year 2031: \$4,597,893,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2032: \$4,753,529,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2033: \$4,944,436,000,000.
10 Fiscal year 2034: \$5,140,382,000,000.

11 (4) DEFICITS.—For purposes of the enforce-
12 ment of this resolution, the amounts of the deficits
13 are as follows:

14 Fiscal year 2025: \$1,453,154,200,000.
15 Fiscal year 2026: \$994,675,708,000.
16 Fiscal year 2027: \$639,352,785,520.
17 Fiscal year 2028: \$227,273,838,389.
18 Fiscal year 2029: –\$174,592,851,915.
19 Fiscal year 2030: \$0.
20 Fiscal year 2031: \$0.
21 Fiscal year 2032: \$0.
22 Fiscal year 2033: \$0
23 Fiscal year 2034: \$0.

24 (5) PUBLIC DEBT.—Pursuant to section
25 301(a)(5) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974

1 (2 U.S.C. 632(a)(5)), the appropriate levels of the
2 public debt are as follows:

3 Fiscal year 2025: \$38,096,473,200,000.

4 Fiscal year 2026: \$41,137,820,400,000.

5 Fiscal year 2027: \$43,632,330,108,000.

6 Fiscal year 2028: \$45,836,752,893,520.

7 Fiscal year 2029: \$47,709,467,731,909.

8 Fiscal year 2030: \$49,163,300,879,994.

9 Fiscal year 2031: \$50,830,253,879,994.

10 Fiscal year 2032: \$52,540,238,879,994.

11 Fiscal year 2033: \$54,624,047,879,994.

12 Fiscal year 2034: \$56,952,711,879,994.

13 (6) DEBT HELD BY THE PUBLIC.—The appro-
14 priate levels of debt held by the public are as follows:

15 Fiscal year 2025: \$31,115,711,200,000.

16 Fiscal year 2026: \$34,060,482,400,000.

17 Fiscal year 2027: \$36,632,836,108,000.

18 Fiscal year 2028: \$38,932,622,893,520.

19 Fiscal year 2029: \$40,901,576,731,909.

20 Fiscal year 2030: \$42,551,392,879,994.

21 Fiscal year 2031: \$44,465,462,879,994.

22 Fiscal year 2032: \$46,479,173,879,994.

23 Fiscal year 2033: \$48,573,124,879,994.

24 Fiscal year 2034: \$50,771,176,879,994.

1 **SEC. 1102. MAJOR FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES.**

2 Congress determines and declares that the appro-
3 priate levels of new budget authority and outlays for fiscal
4 years 2025 through 2034 for each major functional cat-
5 egory are:

6 (1) National Defense (050):

7 Fiscal year 2025:

8 (A) New budget authority,

9 \$991,176,000,000.

10 (B) Outlays, \$929,919,000,000.

11 Fiscal year 2026:

12 (A) New budget authority,

13 \$1,014,463,000,000.

14 (B) Outlays, \$970,070,000,000.

15 Fiscal year 2027:

16 (A) New budget authority,

17 \$1,037,537,000,000.

18 (B) Outlays, \$1,000,183,000,000.

19 Fiscal year 2028:

20 (A) New budget authority,

21 \$1,060,744,000,000.

22 (B) Outlays, \$1,032,754,000,000.

23 Fiscal year 2029:

24 (A) New budget authority,

25 \$1,084,648,000,000.

26 (B) Outlays, \$1,045,646,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2030:

2 (A) New budget authority,

3 \$1,109,415,000,000.

4 (B) Outlays, \$1,074,867,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2031:

6 (A) New budget authority,

7 \$1,135,231,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, \$1,098,638,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2032:

10 (A) New budget authority,

11 \$1,162,639,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, \$1,122,094,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2033:

14 (A) New budget authority,

15 \$1,190,775,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$1,159,703,000,000

17 Fiscal year 2034:

18 (A) New budget authority,

19 \$1,218,935,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$1,180,388,000,000.

21 (2) International Affairs (150):

22 Fiscal year 2025:

23 (A) New budget authority,

24 \$98,438,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$80,751,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2026:

2 (A) New budget authority,

3 \$92,331,000,000.

4 (B) Outlays, \$90,852,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2027:

6 (A) New budget authority,

7 \$94,223,000,000.

8 (B) Outlays, \$93,444,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2028:

10 (A) New budget authority,

11 \$96,071,000,000.

12 (B) Outlays, \$93,763,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2029:

14 (A) New budget authority,

15 \$98,062,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, \$95,273,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2030:

18 (A) New budget authority,

19 \$100,095,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, \$95,898,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2031:

22 (A) New budget authority,

23 \$102,219,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, \$97,808,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$104,439,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$99,788,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$106,654,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$101,834,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$108,941,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$103,887,000,000.

12 (3) General Science, Space, and Technology
13 (250):

14 Fiscal year 2025:

15 (A) New budget authority,
16 \$42,550,000,000.

17 (B) Outlays, \$42,458,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2026:

19 (A) New budget authority,
20 \$43,427,000,000.

21 (B) Outlays, \$42,888,000,000.

22 Fiscal year 2027:

23 (A) New budget authority,
24 \$44,301,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$43,906,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2028:
2 (A) New budget authority,
3 \$45,163,000,000.
4 (B) Outlays, \$43,995,000,000.
5 Fiscal year 2029:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 \$46,080,000,000.
8 (B) Outlays, \$44,755,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2030:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 \$47,041,000,000.
12 (B) Outlays, \$45,546,000,000.
13 Fiscal year 2031:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$48,041,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$46,493,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2032:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$49,093,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$47,484,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2033:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$50,140,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$48,499,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$51,234,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$49,555,000,000.
4 (4) Energy (270):
5 Fiscal year 2025:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 \$40,987,000,000.
8 (B) Outlays, \$39,028,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2026:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 \$41,176,000,000.
12 (B) Outlays, \$46,978,000,000.
13 Fiscal year 2027:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$45,131,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$54,852,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2028:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$44,925,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$52,752,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2029:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$48,151,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$53,690,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2030:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$46,736,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$49,283,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2031:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$47,422,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$48,091,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2032:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$50,659,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$49,198,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2033:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$35,296,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$34,091,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2034:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$26,910,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$25,770,000,000.
20 (5) Natural Resources and Environment (300):
21 Fiscal year 2025:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$75,354,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$72,235,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2026:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$77,025,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$81,529,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2027:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$70,785,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$84,654,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2028:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$72,272,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$82,895,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2029:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$73,716,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$80,456,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2030:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$75,083,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$77,337,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2031:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 \$76,650,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, \$76,433,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$78,514,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$76,120,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2033:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$80,323,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$77,805,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2034:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$82,068,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$79,664,000,000.
12 (6) Agriculture (350):
13 Fiscal year 2025:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$29,767,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$33,302,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2026:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$28,774,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$30,564,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2027:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$29,984,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$30,951,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2028:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$31,893,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$32,132,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2029:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$33,103,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$32,418,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2030:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$31,268,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$30,305,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2031:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$31,427,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$30,321,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2032:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$32,132,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$30,825,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2033:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 \$32,560,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, \$31,063,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$32,938,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$31,645,000,000.
4 (7) Commerce and Housing Credit (370):
5 Fiscal year 2025:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 \$25,369,000,000.
8 (B) Outlays, – \$6,342,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2026:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 \$28,241,000,000.
12 (B) Outlays, – \$9,037,000,000.
13 Fiscal year 2027:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$22,395,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, – \$6,094,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2028:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 – \$62,726,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, – \$70,351,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2029:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$23,099,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$12,983,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2030:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$23,422,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$8,897,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2031:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$23,559,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$3,314,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2032:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$23,536,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, – \$404,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2033:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$19,348,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, – \$8,344,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2034:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$27,488,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, – \$1,816,000,000.
20 (8) Transportation (400):
21 Fiscal year 2025:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$165,696,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$141,215,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2026:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$168,779,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$149,712,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2027:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$170,839,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$159,064,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2028:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$172,908,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$166,576,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2029:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$174,750,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$171,764,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2030:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$171,336,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$171,271,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2031:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 \$173,112,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, \$174,798,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$181,681,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$184,365,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$184,080,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$187,678,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$186,734,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$191,056,000,000.

12 (9) Community and Regional Development
13 (450):

14 Fiscal year 2025:

15 (A) New budget authority,
16 \$57,988,000,000.

17 (B) Outlays, \$58,816,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2026:

19 (A) New budget authority,
20 \$59,064,000,000.

21 (B) Outlays, \$59,905,000,000.

22 Fiscal year 2027:

23 (A) New budget authority,
24 \$60,193,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$58,739,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2028:
2 (A) New budget authority,
3 \$61,188,000,000.
4 (B) Outlays, \$57,458,000,000.
5 Fiscal year 2029:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 \$62,402,000,000.
8 (B) Outlays, \$57,170,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2030:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 \$63,664,000,000.
12 (B) Outlays, \$57,113,000,000.
13 Fiscal year 2031:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$64,947,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$57,031,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2032:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$66,152,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$56,955,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2033:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$67,517,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$57,114,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$68,877,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$58,158,000,000.

4 (10) Education, Training, Employment, and
5 Social Services (500):

6 Fiscal year 2025:

7 (A) New budget authority,
8 \$151,113,000,000.

9 (B) Outlays, \$168,952,000,000.

10 Fiscal year 2026:

11 (A) New budget authority,
12 \$153,590,000,000.

13 (B) Outlays, \$163,144,000,000.

14 Fiscal year 2027:

15 (A) New budget authority,
16 \$156,002,000,000.

17 (B) Outlays, \$151,632,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2028:

19 (A) New budget authority,
20 \$159,376,000,000.

21 (B) Outlays, \$153,809,000,000.

22 Fiscal year 2029:

23 (A) New budget authority,
24 \$162,476,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$156,803,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2030:
2 (A) New budget authority,
3 \$165,906,000,000.
4 (B) Outlays, \$159,958,000,000.
5 Fiscal year 2031:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 \$169,423,000,000.
8 (B) Outlays, \$163,276,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2032:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 \$173,080,000,000.
12 (B) Outlays, \$166,732,000,000.
13 Fiscal year 2033:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$176,554,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$170,135,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2034:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$179,653,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$173,309,000,000.
21 (11) Health (550):
22 Fiscal year 2025:
23 (A) New budget authority,
24 \$908,003,000,000.
25 (B) Outlays, \$899,441,000,000.

1 Fiscal year 2026:
2 (A) New budget authority,
3 \$889,530,000,000.
4 (B) Outlays, \$891,587,000,000.
5 Fiscal year 2027:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 \$923,708,000,000.
8 (B) Outlays, \$921,838,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2028:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 \$967,468,000,000.
12 (B) Outlays, \$963,437,000,000.
13 Fiscal year 2029:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$1,018,895,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$1,006,453,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2030:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$1,063,034,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$1,050,620,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2031:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$1,101,712,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$1,098,694,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$1,154,956,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$1,151,136,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2033:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$1,215,985,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$1,204,908,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2034:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$1,257,586,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$1,246,466,000,000.
12 (12) Medicare (570):
13 Fiscal year 2025:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$943,898,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$943,538,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2026:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$1,007,605,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$1,007,286,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2027:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$1,076,885,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$1,076,551,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2028:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$1,225,301,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$1,224,971,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2029:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$1,146,865,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$1,146,553,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2030:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$1,309,494,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$1,309,195,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2031:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$1,401,970,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$1,401,686,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2032:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$1,499,559,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$1,499,305,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2033:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 \$1,740,208,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, \$1,739,943,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$1,757,574,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$1,757,266,000,000.
4 (13) Income Security (600):
5 Fiscal year 2025:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 \$714,147,000,000.
8 (B) Outlays, \$707,121,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2026:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 \$702,201,000,000.
12 (B) Outlays, \$699,981,000,000.
13 Fiscal year 2027:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$706,187,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$701,521,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2028:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$727,377,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$728,578,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2029:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$731,506,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$718,414,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2030:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$751,744,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$743,338,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2031:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$768,056,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$759,139,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2032:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$787,710,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$777,960,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2033:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$810,722,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$807,559,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2034:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$821,201,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$811,246,000,000.
20 (14) Social Security (650):
21 Fiscal year 2025:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$62,603,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$62,603,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2026:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$74,593,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$74,593,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2027:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$80,801,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$80,801,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2028:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$84,852,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$84,852,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2029:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$89,448,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$89,448,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2030:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$94,332,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$94,332,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2031:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 \$99,100,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, \$99,100,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$104,219,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$104,219,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2033:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$110,088,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$110,088,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2034:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$115,917,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$115,917,000,000.
12 (15) Veterans Benefits and Services (700):
13 Fiscal year 2025:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$347,115,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$343,802,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2026:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$367,944,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$373,118,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2027:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$389,956,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$389,394,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2028:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$411,627,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$429,583,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2029:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$430,098,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$406,023,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2030:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$450,187,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$446,172,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2031:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$469,669,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$465,585,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2032:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$489,775,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$486,235,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2033:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 \$510,709,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, \$531,303,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$532,021,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$532,116,000,000.
4 (16) Administration of Justice (750):
5 Fiscal year 2025:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 \$87,681,000,000.
8 (B) Outlays, \$86,154,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2026:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 \$87,274,000,000.
12 (B) Outlays, \$85,800,000,000.
13 Fiscal year 2027:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$89,518,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$87,838,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2028:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$91,770,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$89,784,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2029:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$94,104,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$91,914,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2030:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$96,612,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$94,109,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2031:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$99,184,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$96,373,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2032:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$107,101,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$103,931,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2033:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$110,106,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$106,755,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2034:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$112,766,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$109,717,000,000.
20 (17) General Government (800):
21 Fiscal year 2025:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$31,041,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$41,296,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2026:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$31,550,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$42,266,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2027:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$32,576,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$43,143,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2028:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$33,672,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$44,398,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2029:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$34,617,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$44,275,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2030:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$35,249,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$40,610,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2031:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 \$36,044,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, \$39,400,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$37,080,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$36,829,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2033:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$38,111,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$37,592,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2034:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$39,192,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$38,659,000,000.
12 (18) Net Interest (900):
13 Fiscal year 2025:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 \$1,075,933,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, \$1,075,933,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2026:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 \$1,117,417,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, \$1,117,417,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2027:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 \$1,137,024,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, \$1,137,024,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2028:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$1,186,166,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$1,186,166,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2029:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$1,244,744,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$1,244,744,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2030:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$1,317,426,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$1,317,426,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2031:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$1,405,186,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$1,405,186,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2032:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$1,502,400,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$1,502,400,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2033:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 \$1,612,929,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, \$1,612,929,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$1,730,442,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$1,730,442,000,000.
4 (19) Allowances (920):
5 Fiscal year 2025:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 – \$55,051,000,000.
8 (B) Outlays, – \$30,556,000,000.
9 Fiscal year 2026:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 – \$56,342,000,000.
12 (B) Outlays, – \$46,465,000,000.
13 Fiscal year 2027:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 – \$57,565,000,000.
16 (B) Outlays, – \$52,620,000,000.
17 Fiscal year 2028:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 – \$58,775,000,000.
20 (B) Outlays, – \$55,731,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2029:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 – \$60,173,000,000.
24 (B) Outlays, – \$57,881,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2030:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 – \$61,613,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, – \$59,629,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2031:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 – \$63,088,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, – \$61,212,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2032:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 – \$64,622,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, – \$62,742,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2033:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 – \$66,172,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, – \$64,305,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2034:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 – \$67,813,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, – \$65,879,000,000.
20 (20) New Efficiencies, Consolidations, and
21 Other Savings (930):
22 Fiscal year 2025:
23 (A) New budget authority,
24 – \$410,291,621,388.
25 (B) Outlays, – \$402,751,800,000.

1 Fiscal year 2026:
2 (A) New budget authority,
3 – \$899,877,035,573.
4 (B) Outlays, – \$891,115,292,000.
5 Fiscal year 2027:
6 (A) New budget authority,
7 – \$1,373,252,934,368.
8 (B) Outlays, – \$1,360,884,214,480.
9 Fiscal year 2028:
10 (A) New budget authority,
11 – \$1,918,228,534,133.
12 (B) Outlays, – \$1,915,264,161,611.
13 Fiscal year 2029:
14 (A) New budget authority,
15 – \$2,303,761,418,728.
16 (B) Outlays, – \$2,269,285,851,915.
17 Fiscal year 2030:
18 (A) New budget authority,
19 – \$2,318,985,434,097.
20 (B) Outlays, – \$2,290,180,000,000.
21 Fiscal year 2031:
22 (A) New budget authority,
23 – \$2,381,314,995,135.
24 (B) Outlays, – \$2,350,971,000,000.
25 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 – \$2,559,447,998,783.

3 (B) Outlays, – \$2,522,131,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,
6 – \$2,868,401,944,782.

7 (B) Outlays, – \$2,839,381,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,
10 – \$2,901,217,083,390.

11 (B) Outlays, – \$2,860,071,000,000.

12 (21) Undistributed Offsetting Receipts (950):

13 Fiscal year 2025:

14 (A) New budget authority,
15 – \$126,752,000,000.

16 (B) Outlays, – \$126,752,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2026:

18 (A) New budget authority,
19 – \$130,520,000,000.

20 (B) Outlays, – \$130,520,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2027:

22 (A) New budget authority,
23 – \$136,267,000,000.

24 (B) Outlays, – \$136,417,000,000.

25 Fiscal year 2028:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 – \$140,461,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, – \$140,608,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2029:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 – \$142,831,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, – \$142,823,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2030:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 – \$147,130,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, – \$147,121,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2031:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 – \$151,299,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, – \$151,290,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2032:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 – \$156,779,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, – \$156,770,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2033:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 – \$162,542,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, – \$162,533,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2034:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 –\$167,122,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, –\$167,113,000,000.

4 **Subtitle B—Levels and Amounts in**
5 **the Senate**

6 **SEC. 1201. SOCIAL SECURITY IN THE SENATE.**

7 (a) SOCIAL SECURITY REVENUES.—For purposes of
8 Senate enforcement under sections 302 and 311 of the
9 Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 633 and
10 642), the amounts of revenues of the Federal Old-Age and
11 Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Dis-
12 ability Insurance Trust Fund are as follows:

13 Fiscal year 2025: \$1,287,000,000,000.

14 Fiscal year 2026: \$1,341,000,000,000.

15 Fiscal year 2027: \$1,391,000,000,000.

16 Fiscal year 2028: \$1,443,000,000,000.

17 Fiscal year 2029: \$1,498,000,000,000.

18 Fiscal year 2030: \$1,555,000,000,000.

19 Fiscal year 2031: \$1,613,000,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2032: \$1,673,000,000,000.

21 Fiscal year 2033: \$1,734,000,000,000.

22 Fiscal year 2034: \$1,796,000,000,000.

23 (b) SOCIAL SECURITY OUTLAYS.—For purposes of
24 Senate enforcement under sections 302 and 311 of the
25 Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 633 and

1 642), the amounts of outlays of the Federal Old-Age and
 2 Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Dis-
 3 ability Insurance Trust Fund are as follows:

4 Fiscal year 2025: \$1,549,110,000,000.

5 Fiscal year 2026: \$1,647,112,000,000.

6 Fiscal year 2027: \$1,740,634,000,000.

7 Fiscal year 2028: \$1,838,483,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2029: \$1,938,394,000,000.

9 Fiscal year 2030: \$2,040,598,000,000.

10 Fiscal year 2031: \$2,146,676,000,000.

11 Fiscal year 2032: \$2,255,005,000,000

12 Fiscal year 2033: \$2,364,405,000,000.

13 Fiscal year 2034: \$2,478,100,000,000.

14 (c) SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATIVE EX-

15 PENSES.—In the Senate, the amounts of new budget au-

16 thority and budget outlays of the Federal Old-Age and

17 Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Dis-

18 ability Insurance Trust Fund for administrative expenses

19 are as follows:

20 Fiscal year 2025:

21 (A) New budget authority,

22 \$6,670,000,000.

23 (B) Outlays, \$6,536,000,000.

24 Fiscal year 2026:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$6,873,000,000.
3 (B) Outlays, \$6,782,000,000.
4 Fiscal year 2027:
5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$7,075,000,000.
7 (B) Outlays, \$7,002,000,000.
8 Fiscal year 2028:
9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$7,279,000,000.
11 (B) Outlays, \$7,206,000,000.
12 Fiscal year 2029:
13 (A) New budget authority,
14 \$7,488,000,000.
15 (B) Outlays, \$7,415,000,000.
16 Fiscal year 2030:
17 (A) New budget authority,
18 \$7,704,000,000.
19 (B) Outlays, \$7,628,000,000.
20 Fiscal year 2031:
21 (A) New budget authority,
22 \$7,925,000,000.
23 (B) Outlays, \$7,847,000,000.
24 Fiscal year 2032:

1 (A) New budget authority,
2 \$8,157,000,000.

3 (B) Outlays, \$8,076,000,000.

4 Fiscal year 2033:

5 (A) New budget authority,
6 \$8,393,000,000.

7 (B) Outlays, \$8,309,000,000.

8 Fiscal year 2034:

9 (A) New budget authority,
10 \$8,640,000,000.

11 (B) Outlays, \$8,553,000,000.

12 **SEC. 1202. POSTAL SERVICE DISCRETIONARY ADMINISTRA-**
13 **TIVE EXPENSES IN THE SENATE.**

14 In the Senate, the amounts of new budget authority
15 and budget outlays of the Postal Service for discretionary
16 administrative expenses are as follows:

17 Fiscal year 2025:

18 (A) New budget authority, \$282,000,000.

19 (B) Outlays, \$282,000,000.

20 Fiscal year 2026:

21 (A) New budget authority, \$292,000,000.

22 (B) Outlays, \$292,000,000.

23 Fiscal year 2027:

24 (A) New budget authority, \$303,000,000.

25 (B) Outlays, \$303,000,000.

- 1 Fiscal year 2028:
- 2 (A) New budget authority, \$313,000,000.
- 3 (B) Outlays, \$313,000,000.
- 4 Fiscal year 2029:
- 5 (A) New budget authority, \$324,000,000.
- 6 (B) Outlays, \$324,000,000.
- 7 Fiscal year 2030:
- 8 (A) New budget authority, \$335,000,000.
- 9 (B) Outlays, \$335,000,000.
- 10 Fiscal year 2031:
- 11 (A) New budget authority, \$346,000,000.
- 12 (B) Outlays, \$346,000,000.
- 13 Fiscal year 2032:
- 14 (A) New budget authority, \$358,000,000.
- 15 (B) Outlays, \$358,000,000.
- 16 Fiscal year 2033:
- 17 (A) New budget authority, \$370,000,000.
- 18 (B) Outlays, \$370,000,000.
- 19 Fiscal year 2034:
- 20 (A) New budget authority, \$382,000,000.
- 21 (B) Outlays, \$382,000,000.

1 **TITLE II—RESERVE FUNDS**

2 **SEC. 2001. DEFICIT REDUCTION FUND FOR EFFICIENCIES,**
3 **CONSOLIDATIONS, AND OTHER SAVINGS.**

4 The Chairman of the Committee on the Budget of
5 the Senate may revise the allocations of a committee or
6 committees, aggregates, and other appropriate levels in
7 this resolution, and make adjustments to the pay-as-you-
8 go ledger, for one or more bills, joint resolutions, amend-
9 ments, amendments between the Houses, motions, or con-
10 ference reports relating to efficiencies, consolidations, and
11 other savings by the amounts provided in such legislation
12 for those purposes, provided that such legislation would
13 reduce the deficit over the period of the total of fiscal
14 years 2025 through 2029 and the period of the total of
15 fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

16 **SEC. 2002. RESERVE FUND RELATING TO HEALTH SAVINGS**
17 **ACCOUNTS.**

18 The Chairman of the Committee on the Budget of
19 the Senate may revise the allocations of a committee or
20 committees, aggregates, and other appropriate levels in
21 this resolution, and make adjustments to the pay-as-you-
22 go ledger, for one or more bills, joint resolutions, amend-
23 ments, amendments between the Houses, motions, or con-
24 ference reports relating to health savings accounts by the
25 amounts provided in such legislation for those purposes.

1 **TITLE III—BUDGET PROCESS**

2 **SEC. 3001. VOTING THRESHOLD FOR POINTS OF ORDER.**

3 (a) DEFINITION.—In this section, the term “covered
4 point of order” means a point of order—

5 (1) under the Congressional Budget Act of
6 1974 (2 U.S.C. 621 et seq.), the Balanced Budget
7 and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2
8 U.S.C. 900 et seq.), or a concurrent resolution on
9 the budget; and

10 (2) which, but for subsection (b), may be
11 waived only by the affirmative vote of two-thirds of
12 the Members of the Senate, duly chosen and sworn.

13 (b) VOTING THRESHOLD.—In the Senate—

14 (1) a covered point of order may be waived only
15 by the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Mem-
16 bers, duly chosen and sworn; and

17 (2) an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the
18 Members, duly chosen and sworn, shall be required
19 to sustain an appeal of the ruling of the Chair on
20 a covered point of order.

21 **SEC. 3002. EMERGENCY LEGISLATION.**

22 (a) AUTHORITY TO DESIGNATE.—In the Senate,
23 with respect to a provision of direct spending or receipts
24 legislation or appropriations for discretionary accounts
25 that Congress designates as an emergency requirement,

1 by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members, duly
2 chosen and sworn, in such measure, the amounts of new
3 budget authority, outlays, and receipts in all fiscal years
4 resulting from that provision shall be treated as an emer-
5 gency requirement for the purpose of this section.

6 (b) EXEMPTION OF EMERGENCY PROVISIONS.—Any
7 new budget authority, outlays, and receipts resulting from
8 any provision designated as an emergency requirement,
9 pursuant to this section, in any bill, joint resolution,
10 amendment, amendment between the Houses, or con-
11 ference report shall not count for purposes of sections 302
12 and 311 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2
13 U.S.C. 633 and 642), section 4106 of H. Con. Res. 71
14 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget
15 for fiscal year 2018, section 3101 of S. Con. Res. 11
16 (114th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget
17 for fiscal year 2016, and sections 401 and 404 of S. Con.
18 Res. 13 (111th Congress), the concurrent resolution on
19 the budget for fiscal year 2010. Designated emergency
20 provisions shall not count for the purpose of revising allo-
21 cations, aggregates, or other levels pursuant to procedures
22 established under section 301(b)(7) of the Congressional
23 Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 632(b)(7)) for deficit-neu-
24 tral reserve funds and revising discretionary spending lim-
25 its set pursuant to section 301 of S. Con. Res. 13 (111th

1 Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fis-
2 cal year 2010.

3 (c) DESIGNATIONS.—If a provision of legislation is
4 designated as an emergency requirement under this sec-
5 tion, the committee report and any statement of managers
6 accompanying that legislation shall include an explanation
7 of the manner in which the provision meets the criteria
8 in subsection (f).

9 (d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the terms “direct
10 spending”, “receipts”, and “appropriations for discre-
11 tionary accounts” mean any provision of a bill, joint reso-
12 lution, amendment, motion, amendment between the
13 Houses, or conference report that affects direct spending,
14 receipts, or appropriations as those terms have been de-
15 fined and interpreted for purposes of the Balanced Budget
16 and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 900
17 et seq.).

18 (e) POINT OF ORDER.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—When the Senate is consid-
20 ering a bill, resolution, amendment, motion, amend-
21 ment between the Houses, or conference report, if a
22 point of order is made by a Senator against an
23 emergency designation in that measure, that provi-
24 sion making such a designation shall be stricken

1 from the measure and may not be offered as an
2 amendment from the floor.

3 (2) SUPERMAJORITY WAIVER AND APPEALS.—

4 (A) WAIVER.—Paragraph (1) may be
5 waived or suspended in the Senate only by an
6 affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members,
7 duly chosen and sworn.

8 (B) APPEALS.—Appeals in the Senate
9 from the decisions of the Chair relating to any
10 provision of this subsection shall be limited to
11 1 hour, to be equally divided between, and con-
12 trolled by, the appellant and the manager of the
13 bill or joint resolution, as the case may be. An
14 affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of
15 the Senate, duly chosen and sworn, shall be re-
16 quired to sustain an appeal of the ruling of the
17 Chair on a point of order raised under this sub-
18 section.

19 (3) DEFINITION OF AN EMERGENCY DESIGNA-
20 TION.—For purposes of paragraph (1), a provision
21 shall be considered an emergency designation if it
22 designates any item as an emergency requirement
23 pursuant to this subsection.

24 (4) FORM OF THE POINT OF ORDER.—A point
25 of order under paragraph (1) may be raised by a

1 Senator as provided in section 313(e) of the Con-
2 gressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 644(e)).

3 (5) CONFERENCE REPORTS.—When the Senate
4 is considering a conference report on, or an amend-
5 ment between the Houses in relation to, a bill, upon
6 a point of order being made by any Senator pursu-
7 ant to this section, and such point of order being
8 sustained, such material contained in such con-
9 ference report shall be stricken, and the Senate shall
10 proceed to consider the question of whether the Sen-
11 ate shall recede from its amendment and concur
12 with a further amendment, or concur in the House
13 amendment with a further amendment, as the case
14 may be, which further amendment shall consist of
15 only that portion of the conference report or House
16 amendment, as the case may be, not so stricken.
17 Any such motion in the Senate shall be debatable.
18 In any case in which such point of order is sustained
19 against a conference report (or Senate amendment
20 derived from such conference report by operation of
21 this subsection), no further amendment shall be in
22 order.

23 (f) CRITERIA.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this section,
2 any provision is an emergency requirement if the sit-
3 uation addressed by such provision is—

4 (A) necessary, essential, or vital (not mere-
5 ly useful or beneficial);

6 (B) sudden, quickly coming into being, and
7 not building up over time;

8 (C) an urgent, pressing, and compelling
9 need requiring immediate action;

10 (D) subject to paragraph (2), unforeseen,
11 unpredictable, and unanticipated; and

12 (E) not permanent, temporary in nature.

13 (2) UNFORESEEN.—An emergency that is part
14 of an aggregate level of anticipated emergencies,
15 particularly when normally estimated in advance, is
16 not unforeseen.

17 (g) INAPPLICABILITY.—In the Senate, section
18 4001(a) of S. Con. Res. 14 (117th Congress), the concur-
19 rent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2022, shall
20 no longer apply.

21 **SEC. 3003. ENFORCEMENT OF ALLOCATIONS, AGGREGATES,**
22 **AND OTHER LEVELS.**

23 (a) POINT OF ORDER.—During each of fiscal years
24 2025 through 2034, it shall not be in order in the Senate
25 to consider any bill, joint resolution, motion, amendment,

1 amendment between the Houses, or conference report that
2 would cause the amount of new budget authority, outlays,
3 or deficits to be more than, or would cause the amount
4 of revenues to be less than, the amount set forth under
5 any allocation, aggregate, or other level established under
6 this resolution.

7 (b) WAIVER AND APPEAL.—Subsection (a) may be
8 waived or suspended in the Senate only by an affirmative
9 vote of two-thirds of the Members, duly chosen and sworn.
10 An affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of the
11 Senate, duly chosen and sworn, shall be required to sus-
12 tain an appeal of the ruling of the Chair on a point of
13 order raised under subsection (a).

14 **SEC. 3004. POINT OF ORDER AGAINST LEGISLATION PRO-**
15 **VIDING FUNDING WITHIN MORE THAN 3 SUB-**
16 **ALLOCATIONS UNDER SECTION 302(b).**

17 (a) POINT OF ORDER.—It shall not be in order in
18 the Senate to consider any bill, joint resolution, motion,
19 amendment, amendment between the Houses, or con-
20 ference report that appropriates amounts that are within
21 more than 3 of the suballocations under section 302(b)
22 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C.
23 633(b)).

24 (b) WAIVER AND APPEAL.—Subsection (a) may be
25 waived or suspended in the Senate only by an affirmative

1 vote of two-thirds of the Members, duly chosen and sworn.
2 An affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of the
3 Senate, duly chosen and sworn, shall be required to sus-
4 tain an appeal of the ruling of the Chair on a point of
5 order raised under subsection (a).

6 **SEC. 3005. DUPLICATION DETERMINATIONS BY THE CON-**
7 **GRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE.**

8 (a) DEFINITION.—In this section—

9 (1) the term “covered bill or joint resolution”
10 means a bill or joint resolution of a public character
11 reported by any committee of Congress (including
12 the Committee on Appropriations and the Com-
13 mittee on the Budget of either House);

14 (2) the term “Director” means the Director of
15 the Congressional Budget Office;

16 (3) the term “existing duplicative or overlap-
17 ping feature” means an element of the Federal Gov-
18 ernment previously identified as an area of duplica-
19 tion, overlap, or fragmentation in a GAO duplication
20 and overlap report;

21 (4) the term “GAO duplication and overlap re-
22 port” means each annual report prepared by the
23 Comptroller General under section 21 of Public Law
24 111–139 (31 U.S.C. 712 note); and

1 (5) the term “new duplicative or overlapping
2 feature” means a new Federal program, office, or
3 initiative created under a covered bill or joint resolu-
4 tion that would duplicate or overlap with an existing
5 duplicative or overlapping feature.

6 (b) DUPLICATION DETERMINATIONS.—For each cov-
7 ered bill or joint resolution—

8 (1) the Comptroller General of the United
9 States shall, to the extent practicable—

10 (A) determine the extent to which the cov-
11 ered bill or joint resolution creates a risk of a
12 new duplicative or overlapping feature and, if
13 the risk so warrants, identify—

14 (i) the name of the new Federal pro-
15 gram, office, or initiative;

16 (ii) the section of the covered bill or
17 joint resolution at which the new duplica-
18 tive or overlapping feature is established;
19 and

20 (iii) the GAO duplication and overlap
21 report in which the existing duplicative or
22 overlapping feature is identified; and

23 (B) submit the information described in
24 subparagraph (A) to the Director and the com-

1 mittee that reported the covered bill or joint
2 resolution; and

3 (C) publish the information prepared
4 under subparagraph (A) on the website of the
5 Government Accountability Office; and

6 (2) subject to subsection (c), the Director may
7 include the information submitted by the Comp-
8 troller General under paragraph (1)(B) as a supple-
9 ment to the estimate for the covered bill or joint res-
10 olution to which the information pertains submitted
11 by the Director under section 402 of the Congres-
12 sional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 653).

13 (c) ESTIMATE BY DIRECTOR.—If the Comptroller
14 General of the United States has not submitted to the Di-
15 rector the information for a covered bill or joint resolution
16 under subsection (b)(1)(B) on the date on which the Di-
17 rector submits the estimate for the covered bill or joint
18 resolution to which the information pertains under section
19 402 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C.
20 653), the Director may, on the date on which the Comp-
21 troller General submits the information to the Director,
22 prepare and submit to each applicable committee the in-
23 formation as a supplement to the estimate for the covered
24 bill or joint resolution.

1 **SEC. 3006. BREAKDOWN OF COST ESTIMATES BY BUDGET**
2 **FUNCTION.**

3 Any cost estimate prepared by the Congressional
4 Budget Office shall specify the percentage of the estimated
5 cost that is within each budget function.

6 **SEC. 3007. SENSE OF THE SENATE ON TREATMENT OF RE-**
7 **DUCTION OF APPROPRIATIONS LEVELS TO**
8 **ACHIEVE SAVINGS.**

9 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

10 (1) H. Con. Res. 448 (96th Congress), the con-
11 current resolution on the budget for fiscal year
12 1981, gave authorizing committees reconciliation in-
13 structions which amounted to approximately two-
14 thirds of the savings required under reconciliation.

15 (2) The language in H. Con. Res. 448 resulted
16 in a debate about how reconciling discretionary
17 spending programs could be in order given that au-
18 thorizations of appropriations for programs did not
19 actually change spending and the programs author-
20 ized would be funded through later annual appro-
21 priation. The staff of the Committee on the Budget
22 of the Senate and the counsel to the Majority Lead-
23 er advised that upon consultation with the Parlia-
24 mentarian, the original instructions on discretionary
25 spending would be out of order because of the
26 phrase, “to modify programs”. This was seen as too

1 broad and programs could be modified without re-
2 sulting in changes to their future appropriations.

3 (3) To rectify this violation, the Committee on
4 the Budget of the Senate reported S. Con. Res. 9
5 (97th Congress), revising the congressional budget
6 for the United States Government for fiscal years
7 1981, 1982, and 1983, to include reconciliation,
8 which revised the language in the reconciliation in-
9 structions to change entitlement law and “to report
10 changes in laws within the jurisdiction of that com-
11 mittee sufficient to reduce appropriations levels so
12 as to achieve savings”.

13 (4) This was understood to mean changes in
14 authorization language of discretionary programs
15 would be permissible under reconciliation procedures
16 provided such changes in law would have the result
17 in affecting a change in later outlays derived from
18 future appropriations. Further it was understood
19 that a change in authorization language that caused
20 a change in later outlays was considered to be a
21 change in outlays for the purpose of reconciliation.

22 (5) On April 2, 1981, the Senate voted 88 to
23 10 to approve S. Con. Res. 9 with the modified rec-
24 onciliation language.

1 (b) SENSE OF THE SENATE.—It is the sense of the
2 Senate that committees reporting changes in laws within
3 the jurisdiction of that committee sufficient to reduce ap-
4 propriations levels so as to achieve savings shall be consid-
5 ered to be changes in outlays for the purpose of enforcing
6 the prohibition on extraneous matters in reconciliation
7 bills.

8 **SEC. 3008. PROHIBITION ON PREEMPTIVE WAIVERS.**

9 In the Senate, it shall not be in order to move to
10 waive or suspend a point of order under the Congressional
11 Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 621 et seq.) or any concur-
12 rent resolution on the budget with respect to a bill, joint
13 resolution, motion, amendment, amendment between the
14 Houses, or conference report unless the point of order has
15 been specifically raised by a Senator.

16 **SEC. 3009. ADJUSTMENTS FOR LEGISLATION REDUCING AP-**
17 **PROPRIATIONS.**

18 The Chairman of the Committee on the Budget of
19 the Senate may revise the allocations in effect under sec-
20 tion 302(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2
21 U.S.C. 633(a)) and the allocations of a committee or com-
22 mittees, aggregates, and other appropriate levels in this
23 resolution for any bill or joint resolution considered pursu-
24 ant to section 2001 containing the recommendations of
25 one or more committees, or for one or more amendments

1 to, a conference report on, or an amendment between the
2 Houses in relation to such a bill or joint resolution, by
3 the amounts necessary to accommodate the reduction in
4 the amount of discretionary appropriations for a fiscal
5 year caused by the measure.

6 **SEC. 3010. AUTHORITY.**

7 Congress adopts this title under the authority under
8 section 301(b)(4) of the Congressional Budget Act of
9 1974 (2 U.S.C. 632(b)(4)).

10 **SEC. 3011. EXERCISE OF RULEMAKING POWERS.**

11 Congress adopts the provisions of this title—

12 (1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of
13 the Senate, and as such they shall be considered as
14 part of the rules of the Senate and such rules shall
15 supersede other rules only to the extent that they
16 are inconsistent with such other rules; and

17 (2) with full recognition of the constitutional
18 right of the Senate to change those rules at any
19 time, in the same manner, and to the same extent
20 as is the case of any other rule of the Senate.

Calendar No. 502

118TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

S. CON. RES. 41

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

Setting forth the congressional budget for the United States Government for fiscal year 2025 and setting forth the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal years 2026 through 2034.

SEPTEMBER 12, 2024

Committee discharged pursuant to Section 300 of the Congressional Budget Act and placed on the calendar